
Index

- Acid inputs, 85, 122, 300, 325, 330, 332, 334, 336
- Acid rain, acidic atmospheric deposition or acidic rainfall, 3, 11, 34, 87, 222, 300
- Acid
- humic, 111, 346
 - mineral, 11, 34, 87, 111, 121, 135, 153
 - organic, 121, 315
 - strong, 110, 117, 119, 169, 249
- Acidification of soils, 22, 248, 330
- Acidification of surface waters, 13, 94, 240
- Acidification, stream, 21, 333
- Acidity, 13, 18, 20, 85, 87, 88, 97, 110, 111, 116, 121–123, 139, 144, 171, 233, 236, 244, 258, 266, 276, 289, 306, 323, 325, 328, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 346, 401
- Actinomycetes, 371
- Adsorption, 13, 69, 76, 91, 97, 107, 114–116, 119, 121, 122, 124, 144, 145, 147, 167, 182, 190, 191, 196, 197, 198, 219, 231, 240–242, 245–247, 300, 303, 317, 346, 369, 398
- Aeolian, fluxes or erosion, 100, 202
- Aeration, 169, 272, 318, 365, 366, 372
- Afforestation, 248, 334
- Agricultural catchment, 273, 336, 362, 367, 376
- Agricultural
- lands, 9, 256
 - output, 364
 - soils, 361, 366
- Agriculture, 22, 85, 153, 166, 167, 208, 216, 268, 277, 335, 361, 372, 373, 377, 385
- Agrochemicals, 335, 366, 372
- Agroecosystems, 361, 366, 369, 370
- Alder, 67, 259, 266, 267, 317, 373
- Aldicarb, 369
- Alkalinity, 8, 10, 19, 20, 21, 34, 87, 110–112, 117, 119, 121, 125, 169–172, 180, 182, 208
- Aluminium, 7, 20, 116, 126, 134, 139, 306, 315, 316, 323, 345, 346, 372
- Amelioration, 366, 374
- Ammonium, 138, 139, 244, 257, 258, 262, 267, 361, 362, 365, 368, 372, 376
- Amorphous Al, 116, 315
- Animal, 146, 299, 362, 371
- Antecedent wetness, 10, 11, 34
- Aquatic
- ecosystems, 299, 300
 - environment, 20, 166, 171
- Aquifer, 43, 44, 50, 214, 369
- Assimilation, 19, 107, 110, 116, 117, 151, 170, 303, 315
- Atmosphere, 1, 11, 13, 45, 46, 63, 67, 69, 77, 85, 87, 89, 107, 110, 122, 124, 166, 189, 190, 202, 229, 233, 234, 248, 271, 313, 346, 350, 376, 390
- Atmospheric input, 8, 11, 16, 17, 55, 69, 117, 191, 194, 233, 332
- Atmospheric particles, 11, 55
- ATP, 365
- Atrazine, 369
- Balance,
- between rates of processes, 88, 101, 142, 145, 190, 240, 268, 345, 362
 - charge, electrochemical, 180, 288
 - mass, 11, 16, 31, 32, 39, 44, 46, 48, 63, 66, 69, 70, 76–78, 89, 91–94, 98, 99, 149, 163, 165, 174, 175, 180, 182, 193, 194, 202, 233, 236, 240, 241, 245, 272, 285, 311, 313, 317, 324, 326, 332, 336, 349, 362, 401
 - nutrient, also imbalance, 14, 133, 135, 139, 143, 257, 345
 - water, 10, 40, 44, 50, 207, 215–217, 344, 350
- Balances, input–output *see* Budgets, input–output
- Barley, 365, 367, 371
- Barium, Ba, 123
- Basal area, 387
- Basalt, 12, 209, 292

- Base cations, 7, 12, 13, 17, 20, 34, 46, 56,
67, 71, 86, 95, 97–99, 114, 117, 120,
121, 122, 171, 182, 195, 241, 242,
244, 245, 262, 266, 329, 334, 402,
404
- Base saturation, 20, 117, 121, 171
- Base-poor soils, 20, 171
- Baseflow, 35, 175, 176, 182, 184, 192,
194, 201, 207, 214, 290, 291, 292,
353, 354, 355
- Basin outlet, 10, 34
- Basin physiography, 48
- Bed load, 101, 177, 199, 201
- Bedrock, 1, 3, 10, 11, 12, 33, 36, 48
78, 85–89, 93, 101, 133, 152, 167,
184, 189–193, 209, 218,
222, 290–292, 306, 311, 316, 317,
324–326, 332, 333, 336, 353,
374
- Beetles, 371
- Bioavailability, 19, 116, 125, 166, 299,
302, 303, 318
- Biogeochemical mapping, 377
- Biogeochemical models, 13, 94, 95
- Biogeochemistry, 1, 8, 17, 24, 31, 78, 95,
97, 203, 232, 236, 245, 299, 300, 306,
311, 318, 323, 352, 356, 362
- Biological membranes, 303
- Biological transport, 375, 377
- Biomass
accumulation, 197, 202, 240, 323, 350
balances, 190
pools, 197, 335
production, 14
- Biomonitor, 69
- Biota, 13, 14, 20, 55, 77, 107, 116, 125,
134, 135, 137, 138, 148, 153, 154,
166, 178, 190, 191, 218, 303, 318,
324, 336, 370
- Birkenes catchment, 4, 120, 170, 171, 195,
196, 285, 289, 290, 293
- Boundary layer, 58, 63, 65
- Bromide, Br, 46, 207, 218
- Brush, 15, 375, 387
- Budget, 3, 9, 22, 77, 110, 190, 192, 193,
195, 201, 202, 209, 215, 216, 217,
241, 259, 272, 286, 288, 313, 328,
349
- Budgets, input–output, 11, 14, 16,
32, 60, 107, 117, 163, 189–195,
202, 231, 240, 264, 267, 367, 396,
398
- Ca, *see* Calcium
- Cadmium, Cd, 58, 60, 135, 139, 300
- Calcium, Ca, 13, 14, 17, 20, 21, 68, 99,
120, 125, 134, 137–139, 149, 152,
165–167, 195, 197, 199, 234, 241,
242, 265, 269, 292, 323, 326, 334,
335, 345, 349, 350, 352, 354, 366,
368, 372, 398, 401, 402, 403
- Canopy, 14, 17, 21, 56, 60, 63, 65, 67–72,
74–76, 78, 133, 138, 139, 143,
149, 151, 152, 163, 190, 196, 236,
241, 245, 246, 259, 262, 269, 300,
307, 350, 370, 395, 403
- Capillarity, 36, 366
- Carbon dioxide, CO₂, 13, 20, 21, 85, 87,
107, 110, 111, 119, 124, 166, 169,
171, 202, 286, 287, 292
- Carbon, C, 13, 19, 118, 124, 125, 138,
140–144, 147, 150, 170, 202, 259, 264,
286, 287, 288, 313, 364, 366, 367, 368
- Carbon, inorganic, 110, 124, 286
- Carbon, organic, 19, 111, 285, 286, 287,
288, 310, 313, 315, 318, 352, 353
- Carbon, total organic, TOC, 180, 353
- Catchment,
agricultural, 273, 336, 362, 367, 376
area, 2, 32, 324, 326, 352, 353, 356
flow, 33
forested, 49, 216, 222, 336
high altitude, 41
high-elevation, 11
hydrology, 11, 32, 34, 37, 40, 218,
334
logged, 353
outlet, 10, 34, 47, 101
steep upland, 36, 353
- Cation exchange, 13, 20, 98, 107,
110–114, 116, 117, 125, 171, 262,
295, 323, 325, 346, 401, 403
- Cation exchange capacity, CEC, 113, 114,
118, 119, 123, 346, 401
- CEC, *see* cation exchange capacity
- Central Europe, 4, 17, 75, 116, 143, 194,
229, 231, 238, 241
- CH₄, *see* methane,
- Channel bank, 49, 219
- Channel hydraulics, 42
- Channel network, 39
- Chloride, Cl, 7, 46, 56, 71, 78, 115, 120,
125, 165, 166, 170, 174, 180, 182,
191, 193, 194, 196, 207, 218, 293,
302, 352, 376

- Chromium, Cr, 139, 300
 Cl, *see* chloride
 Clay, 89, 112, 116, 118, 123, 166, 272, 317, 350, 365, 371
 Clearcutting, 15, 16, 18, 137, 142, 246, 247, 315, 334, 335, 349, 353, 387, 390, 395, 398, 401
 Climate, 13, 15, 20, 32, 41, 60, 71, 94, 99, 118, 125, 134, 153, 154, 167, 192, 193, 209, 211, 216, 258, 262, 269, 270, 272, 275, 276, 295, 306, 311, 323, 329, 336, 348, 349, 350, 386, 404
 Climatic change, 23, 256, 285
 Cloud deposition, 11, 17, 55, 60, 62, 66, 189, 192, 196, 236, 237, 238, 239, 248
 Cloud droplet impaction, 41
 Cloud immersion, 41, 60–62
 Cloud scavenging, 57
 Cloudwater, 11, 41, 60–62, 66, 67, 69, 71, 75, 77, 236
 CO₂, *see* carbon dioxide
 Complex,
 aquo, 302
 inorganic, 315
 organic, 255
 Complexation reactions, 13, 107, 111, 117, 288, 305
 Conductivity, 10, 33, 35, 36, 43, 44, 123, 169, 222, 350, 352, 365
 Conifers, 15, 41, 60, 71, 72, 74, 387, 403
 Contamination, 19, 178, 179, 302, 318, 367, 368, 369, 372, 373, 374
 Copper, Cu, 125, 139, 152, 300, 349
 Corn, 370, 371
 Coweeta, 3, 9, 16, 22, 137, 142–145, 147–149, 151, 152, 155, 197, 202, 211, 214, 231, 240, 334, 384, 387, 394
 Critical loads, 9, 117, 154, 242–244
 Crop, 18, 121, 256, 271, 272, 275, 276, 347, 361, 362, 364–367, 370–372

 Decomplexation, 315
 Decomposition, 14, 89, 97, 111, 116, 118, 133, 135, 137, 139, 142, 143, 152, 166, 259, 273, 289, 295, 300, 310, 313, 347, 349, 350, 365, 371, 372, 401
 Deforestation, 3, 4, 20, 22, 121, 166, 167, 182, 198, 223, 334, 335, 344, 348, 383, 398
 Degassing, 13, 20, 107, 110, 111, 124, 171, 292
 Degree of cultivation, 365, 368
 Denudation, 12, 88, 94, 167, 323, 324, 325, 326
 Deposition
 atmospheric, 3, 7, 11, 13, 16, 18, 20, 22, 23, 60, 66, 69, 70, 72, 73, 75, 78, 88, 99, 114, 121, 144, 165, 171, 175, 182, 189, 190, 195, 231, 239, 240, 244, 256, 257, 259, 265, 267, 270, 300, 306, 308, 313, 316, 336, 366, 396
 dry, 11, 16, 17, 55, 60, 62, 63, 65–72, 74, 76–78, 138, 154, 165, 189–192, 196, 231, 233–237, 239, 245–247, 249, 259, 269, 307, 333, 334
 fluxes, 71, 197
 rates, 16, 62, 66, 68, 71, 74, 76, 77, 78, 101, 122, 135, 138, 234
 velocity, 63
 wet, 11, 14, 17, 55, 56, 66, 69, 76, 77, 138, 154, 189, 192, 196, 232–237, 239, 240, 245, 248, 307
 Desorption, 91, 122, 145, 240, 300, 303
 Detritivores, 14, 149, 153
 Deuterium, D, 45, 49, 207, 219
 Dialysis, 306
 Dichloropropane, 369
 Dielectric measurements, 43
 Diffusion, 63, 66, 138, 303, 358
 Dilution gauging techniques, 42
 Direct-drilled soil, 272, 365
 Disc harrowing, 364
 Discharge, 10, 16, 19, 33, 36, 41–44, 46–49, 150, 163, 165, 167, 169, 171, 172, 174, 175–178, 182, 184, 192, 195, 199, 200, 201, 208, 209, 211, 214, 215, 217, 219, 275, 288, 290, 292, 294, 326, 334, 376, 395, 403
 Dissolution, 14, 86, 87, 91–95, 98, 101, 110, 112, 139, 154, 165, 171, 300, 303, 315, 324
 rate, 92–94
 Dissolved nutrient, 15, 392, 395
 Dissolved organic matter, 34, 92, 310
 Dissolved organic carbon (DOC), 19, 112, 114, 116, 119, 121, 125, 150, 180, 285–289, 310, 313, 315, 353

- Disturbance, 3, 14, 18, 42, 100, 111, 122, 144, 147, 152, 153, 192, 197, 256, 264, 265, 266, 315, 316, 353, 354, 357, 395, 398, 401
- Drainage basin, 1, 31, 32, 101, 167, 176, 209, 317, 392
- Drainage system, 372
- Drainage water, 13, 107, 119, 122, 125, 197, 310, 315, 316, 318
- Earthworm, 371
- EMEP, 232
- Emissions, gaseous, 17, 190, 229, 241, 372
- ENCORE, 9
- Energy balance, 390
- Environmental monitoring, 8, 9, 22, 24
- Enzymatic activity, 371
- Episodes, 4, 41, 61, 243, 262, 362
- Equilibrium, 87, 88, 89, 97, 110, 116, 182, 192, 194, 197, 242, 248, 293, 305
- Erosion, 2, 11, 12, 22, 85, 86, 88, 89, 98, 100, 101, 176, 191, 194, 198, 202, 272, 324, 326, 336, 337, 344, 348, 352, 353, 361, 362, 364, 365, 366, 371, 372, 375, 377, 384, 385, 394
- Essential nutrients, 12, 86, 346
- Evaporation, 19, 41, 45, 49, 164, 165, 170, 217, 350, 365, 366
- Evapotranspiration, 10, 14, 15, 22, 31, 32, 40, 120, 124, 133, 152, 193, 207, 214, 215, 216, 217, 239, 275, 334, 350, 385, 386, 387, 390, 391, 392
- Events, 3, 4, 12, 14, 19, 24, 48, 60, 71, 88, 170, 184, 192, 196, 199, 222, 223, 352, 353, 365
- EXMAN, 21
- Experimental manipulations, 3, 21, 241, 246, 248
- Extraction, 11, 68–70, 306, 345, 346, 373, 374, 401
- Fe, *see* Iron
- Fertilization, 121, 122, 153, 241, 266, 271, 275, 365–367, 396
- Fertilizer, 18, 232, 256, 257, 271–273, 275, 276, 277, 367, 368–370, 372, 385, 394
- Filtration, 178, 201, 302, 306
- Fixation, 89, 107, 135, 138, 141, 143, 165, 190, 197, 259, 266, 270, 286
- Fixed moisture potential, 43
- Floods, 4, 207, 208, 209, 223, 272, 349, 375, 383, 384
- Flow
 - convergence, 35
 - direction, 42
 - duration curve, 48
 - generation, 35, 37
 - rates, 12, 15, 35, 369, 392
 - regime, 33, 63, 178
 - velocity, 201
- Flowpath, 10, 33, 293
- Flume, 42, 172
- Fluor, F, 116, 125, 302, 315
- Fluoride, *see* F
- Fluvioglacial material, 193
- Flux
 - agrochemical, 368
 - input, 190, 265
 - internal, 139, 189
- Fog, 11, 17, 41, 60–62, 233, 234, 236, 237, 238, 248, 249, 300
- Foliage, 65, 66, 70, 71, 143, 249, 259, 262
- Foliar analyses, 14, 242
- Forecasting, 7, 207, 242, 245
- Forest
 - cover, 15, 237, 238, 344, 386, 387
 - cutting, 385, 395, 402
 - dieback, 4, 15, 266
 - ecosystem, 2, 14, 17, 18, 19, 21, 66, 99, 135, 141, 142, 143, 144, 147, 151, 154, 192, 240, 241, 243, 256–259, 262, 264, 266, 268, 269, 300, 302, 315, 345, 384, 386, 394, 396, 401, 404
 - floor, 17, 75, 98, 112, 140, 142, 144, 147, 151, 152, 240, 259, 269, 286, 300, 307, 311, 313–315, 347, 354, 398, 401
 - harvesting, 15, 142, 263, 386
 - hydrology, 383, 384
 - management, 15, 208, 232, 258, 268, 334, 383, 385–388, 390, 392, 395, 396, 398, 403, 404
 - soils, 17, 98, 115, 117, 121, 126, 136, 139, 143, 144, 241, 242, 243, 268, 271, 361
 - vegetation, 15, 137, 286, 300, 316, 345, 386, 398
- Forested catchments, 11, 14, 16, 17, 21, 49, 55, 60, 68, 73, 75, 76, 133, 143, 191, 214, 216, 222, 232, 234, 235, 236, 241, 256, 257, 276, 306, 402

- Forestry practices, 14, 165, 404
Fossil fuel, 13, 58, 85, 88, 114, 121,
229–231, 286, 299, 323, 328, 345 364,
372
Fractionation
Al, 124
DOC, 125
isotopic, 45
Fungi, 370, 371
- Gårdsjön, 6, 13, 21, 76, 231, 238, 242,
245, 247, 248, 265, 300, 306, 307,
308, 309
Gauge, 6, 41, 43, 194, 195
Gauging station, 2, 178, 385
Gibbsite, 116
Glaciated terrain, 12, 209
Global warming, 4, 18, 21, 257, 268, 276,
337
Grampian mountains, 239
Grass cover, 15, 152, 387, 390, 394
Greenhouse, 21, 257, 377
Groundwater, 1, 7, 10, 15, 21, 31, 32, 33,
36, 40, 43–46, 48, 49, 50, 87, 88, 89,
95, 118, 119, 124, 133, 139, 153, 154,
172, 189, 190, 192, 194, 207, 211,
214, 216, 231, 256, 270, 272, 273,
275, 294, 317, 324, 325, 366, 367,
368, 369, 371, 372, 374, 375
Growth regulators, 362
Gypsum, 43, 165
- Hardwood, 3, 15, 16, 17, 137, 142–145,
147, 151, 152, 240, 241, 246, 286,
311, 387, 388, 390, 395, 398, 403
Harvesting, 15, 85, 89, 137, 144, 208, 232,
246, 328, 392, 394, 395, 401, 402,
404
Head gradient, 44
Herbicides, 142, 232, 265, 362, 364, 368,
370, 394
Herbivores, 14, 135, 153, 370
Hillslope, 35, 36, 43, 44, 47, 97, 101, 217
Historical change, 20, 134
Hubbard Brook, 3, 4, 8, 9, 22, 24, 77, 98,
136, 142, 144, 146, 171, 182, 190,
195, 197, 202, 216, 232, 236,
245–247, 265, 285, 286, 288, 300,
310–316, 325, 333, 334, 335, 398,
401
- Human impact, 3, 4, 192, 194, 344
Humic substances, 14, 111, 126, 153, 309,
310
Humidity, relative, 3, 10, 215, 350
Humus, 118, 119, 134, 138, 139, 266, 269,
371
Hydraulic gradient, 35
Hydrochemical response, 13, 107, 118,
122, 285
Hydrogen, H⁺, 13, 16, 17, 44, 45, 62, 76,
92, 95, 97, 107, 111–113, 121, 142,
169, 170, 171, 182, 202, 218, 219,
241, 242, 247, 266, 289, 290, 292,
306, 323, 328, 332, 333, 334
Hydrograph
analysis, 47
peaks, 37, 39
separation, 46, 48, 218, 219, 293
Hydrologic
boundary, 31, 207
control, 42
divide, 44
event, 4, 10, 34
input, 11, 60
pathways, 9, 10, 33, 37, 49, 219, 222,
223, 290
Hydrological pathways, 3, 163
Hydrological year, 40
Hydrolysis, 13, 107, 166, 369
- Igneous rocks, 12, 209
Immobilization, 18, 137, 141, 142, 144,
147, 191, 240, 266, 271, 276, 308,
313, 315, 316, 350, 367, 371, 376
Infiltration, 33, 35, 39, 107, 113, 120, 192,
207, 365, 366, 371
Input, chemical, 11, 16, 55, 60, 182
Insects, 14, 150–152, 153, 262, 266, 370,
371, 375
Insolation index, 387
Integrated Forest Study, IFS, 60, 67, 71,
72, 75, 76, 236
Integrated monitoring, 8, 9, 23, 135, 248
Interception, 11, 15, 41, 60, 69, 75, 76, 77,
214, 237, 350, 386, 391
Intercropping, 370
Interflow, 49, 219
Iodide, 42
Ion exchange, 56, 89, 91, 97, 138, 167,
180, 196, 197, 306
Ion selective electrodes, 200, 306

- Ionic composition, 20, 152, 171, 180
 Iron, Fe, 19, 20, 112, 114–116, 118,
 123–125, 134, 135, 166, 167, 170,
 196, 201, 236, 300, 306, 345
 Irrigation, 121, 270, 271, 275, 367, 36
 372
 Isotopes, 7, 36, 39, 44–46, 48, 49, 99,
 207, 218, 219, 240, 248, 318
 Isotopes, stable, 45, 232, 249

 KCl, 123, 315

 Lag times, 47
 Land management, 4, 384
 Landscape, 1, 4, 5, 22, 31, 50, 68, 78, 148,
 189, 207, 223, 269, 270, 275, 276,
 277, 324, 349, 362, 375, 377, 384
 Lateral flow, 190
 Lateral water movement, 40, 43
 Leaching
 of base cations, 20, 121, 171, 262, 334
 of nitrate, 18, 143, 154, 256, 257, 258,
 262–268, 270, 273, 275, 276, 365, 367
 of nutrients, 14, 17, 22, 133, 241, 257, 366
 of sulphate, 17, 241
 Lead, Pb, 7, 19, 69, 76, 100, 118, 125, 135,
 139, 142, 163, 191, 192, 196, 197,
 238, 249, 257, 265, 300, 306,
 310–315, 344, 345, 356, 371, 372,
 377, 401, 404
 Ligands
 inorganic, 302, 305
 organic, 302, 305, 306, 316
 Limestone, 12, 86, 87, 209
 Liming, 121, 122, 139, 153, 189, 194, 232,
 241, 266
 Litterfall, 17, 135, 138, 139, 241, 264,
 286, 307, 347
 Long time series, 22
 Long-term changes, 14, 19, 24, 133, 134,
 35, 217, 266, 295, 365
 Long-term monitoring, 19, 135, 154, 170,
 245, 265, 269, 276, 315, 318
 Long-term studies, 10, 245, 248, 356
 Losses of nutrients, 14, 153
 Lumbering, 89
 Lysimeters, 124, 197, 266, 275, 361, 364

 Macropore flow, 19, 170
 Macropores, 35, 222, 374

 Magnesium, Mg, 13, 14, 17, 21, 68, 69,
 98, 99, 112, 120, 125, 137, 138, 139,
 152, 165, 167, 195–197, 234, 241,
 242, 258, 266, 267, 269, 275, 307,
 313, 317, 323, 326, 347, 349, 350,
 352, 354, 366, 367, 369, 372, 398,
 403
 Manganese, Mn, 110, 113, 125, 134, 139,
 236, 267, 300, 306
 Manipulation, 3, 15, 20, 21, 122, 150, 192,
 193, 231, 257, 269, 348, 362, 364,
 377, 387, 395
 Mass balance, 11, 32, 39, 48, 63, 69, 70,
 76, 77, 78, 89, 91–94, 98, 99, 149,
 163, 174, 175, 193, 194, 202, 233,
 236, 245, 313, 317, 324, 326, 332,
 336, 362
 Mass balances, 16, 31, 66, 76, 98, 99, 180,
 182, 194
 Mass output, 16, 175
 Mathematical models, 7, 16, 23, 37, 175,
 269, 277, 285, 293
 Mercury, Hg, 19, 139, 300, 306, 307, 308,
 309, 310, 346
 Metal
 complexation, 19, 286, 289
 deposition, 60, 300
 trace metal cycling, 300, 318
 Metal-binding reactions, 306
 Metals, heavy, 14, 24, 121, 139, 153, 154,
 166, 179, 346, 373, 369
 Methane, CH₄, 202, 257, 372
 Methylation, 303, 307, 309
 Microbes, 141, 142, 152
 Microbial
 mineralization, 147, 371
 production, 367
 Micronutrients, 299, 368
 Micropore flow, 94
 Millipedes, 371
 Mineral functional groups, 303
 Minerals
 primary, 197
 secondary, 91, 95, 191, 197, 325
 Mining, 85, 299, 345, 346, 373, 374
 Minor elements, 24
 Model
 Birkenes, 7, 8, 39, 244, 293, 294
 hydrologic, 390
 ILWAS, 8, 16, 39, 95, 97, 175, 193,
 222, 244, 294
 MAGIC, 7, 8, 16, 95, 175, 244, 288, 294

- PROFILE, 97–98
 PROSPER, 193, 390, 391
 PULSE, 4, 39, 142
 TOPMODEL, 39
 Trickle Down; Enhanced Trickle
 Down; ETD, 8, 95, 294
 WATBAL, 391
 Modelling, 7, 17, 37, 39, 40, 41, 61, 62,
 66, 68, 88, 94, 97, 101, 126, 144, 209,
 214, 217, 222, 236, 244, 245, 248,
 294, 295, 337, 357, 377, 385, 390,
 402
 Models
 lumped, 37, 38, 39
 mixing, 7, 48, 49, 120, 207, 208, 219,
 222, 293, 294
 process-oriented, 9, 95, 293, 318
 semi-distributed, hydrological, 39
 Moisture, 32, 33, 35, 36, 40, 42, 43, 94,
 97, 118, 142, 144, 145, 268, 324, 334,
 365, 366, 370, 371, 372, 390, 401
 Monocrops, 370
 Monoculture, 370
 Mucklands, 368

 NADP, 60, 66
 Natural ecosystems, 18, 31, 115, 255, 256,
 276, 362, 369
 Natural forest, 1, 192
 Near-stream vegetation, 373
 Needle surface area, 41, 60
 Nematodes, 370, 371
 Net release, 190, 192, 239
 Net uptake, 121, 307
 Network, 8, 9, 22–24, 43, 44, 56, 135, 223,
 343, 353, 356, 371
 Neutralization, 121, 171, 292, 300, 323,
 325, 330, 333
 New Zealand, 146, 272, 362, 371
 Nickel, Ni, 139, 300
 Nitrogen, 9, 14, 16–18, 22, 33, 58, 67, 75,
 76, 87, 117, 133, 135, 138, 139,
 141–143, 152–154, 165, 166,
 190–192, 194, 202, 241–243, 244,
 255–258, 262, 263, 265, 267, 269,
 270, 271, 272, 273, 276, 328, 347,
 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 372, 373,
 374, 376, 377, 402
 Ammonium, NH_4 , 16, 17, 56, 58, 76,
 117, 119, 123, 124, 125, 165, 166, 180,
 184, 241, 336, 368
 cycling, , 14, 18, 154
 denitrification, 14, 18, 135, 139,
 141, 143, 144, 148, 149, 154, 202,
 257, 258, 259, 262–264, 268–273
 276, 364, 366, 367, 371, 373, 374,
 376, 377
 dissolved organic, 165, 265
 HNO_3 , 65, 87, 269
 labile N, 365
 N budget, 259
 N flux, 263, 264, 275, 362, 366,
 376
 N inputs, 142, 143, 256–259, 267–269,
 367
 N uptake, 142, 263, 266, 271
 N-fixing, 143, 370
 N_2O , 143, 144, 257, 268, 269, 272,
 372
 nitrate, 18, 33, 138, 139, 142, 143, 154,
 198, 256–259, 262–270, 272, 273,
 275, 276, 335, 362, 365–369, 371,
 372, 374, 376
 NITREX programme, 9, 22, 269
 nitric acid, 198, 202
 nitrification, 19, 110, 117, 120, 121,
 123, 135, 141, 142, 143, 144, 152,
 170, 247, 259, 262, 266, 267, 269,
 273, 335, 398
 nitrogenous fertilizers, 361, 377
 nitrous oxide, 18, 268, 273, 276, 348
 NO_2 , 65, 346, 368
 NO_3^- , 16, 56, 58, 62, 76, 115, 117, 119,
 120, 124, 125, 140, 142–144, 148,
 149, 151–153, 165, 166, 170, 180,
 182, 184, 258, 275, 335, 367, 368,
 395
 NO_x , 13, 18, 58, 85, 87, 121, 244, 256,
 269
 organic N, 120, 123, 152, 166, 269
 Northern hemisphere, 20, 40, 134, 193,
 231
 Nuclear magnetic resonance, 43, 288
 Nutrients, 3, 14, 16–20, 22, 33, 67, 69, 72
 113, 115, 133, 135–139, 141, 142,
 148, 149, 151–154, 166, 170, 169,
 176, 179, 180, 222, 231, 241, 248,
 249, 255, 257, 259, 262, 263, 265
 266, 269, 270, 275, 299, 303, 313,
 315, 323, 334, 335, 344, 345, 346,
 348–350, 355, 361–377, 386, 395,
 396, 398, 401–404
 Nutrients, essential, 12, 86, 346

- Oats, 366
- Organic matter, 14, 18, 89, 110, 111, 112, 115, 116, 118, 119, 123, 133, 134, 138, 139, 142, 145, 149, 150, 153, 165, 166, 171, 197, 198, 256, 266, 271, 272, 273, 276, 286, 300, 303, 308, 310, 313, 317, 345, 364, 365, 371
- Organic sediments, 14, 133, 134
- Organic, monomeric Al, 125, 315
- Output flux, 31, 192, 265
- Overland flow, 10, 31, 33, 35, 39, 49, 207, 214, 219, 272
- Oxygen, 7, 44, 45, 144, 178, 218, 219, 366
- Oxygen-18, 45, 49, 207, 219, 293, 294
- Ozone, 18, 135, 262, 276
- Paired catchments, 3, 23
- Panola Mountain, 49, 222
- Parent material, 13, 99, 100, 118, 119, 125, 193, 194, 323, 403
- Particulate export, 16, 175
- Pasture catchments, 362
- Peak flows, 39, 272
- Peat bogs, 369
- Perturbation, 190, 343, 345
- Pesticides, 69, 121, 362, 366, 368, 369, 370
- pH, 10, 13, 19, 20, 34, 86, 87, 92, 97, 110–112, 114–118, 121, 123–125, 134, 135, 139, 147, 166, 167, 169–171, 178, 180, 182, 236, 247, 262, 266, 273, 290–292, 294, 310, 315, 316, 332, 346, 347, 350, 374
- Phosphorus
 organic P, 146, 369
 P, 14, 32, 71, 85, 93, 115, 116, 124, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 146, 147, 149, 152, 165, 166, 175, 176, 197, 201, 202, 242, 265, 269, 275, 317, 323, 336, 346, 349, 350, 362, 364, 365, 366–369, 372
 phosphate, 115, 116, 147, 166, 192, 367
- Photochemical activity, 58
- Physical disruption, 373
- Piezometer, 44
- Pigment ochre, 374
- Plankton, 14, 133
- Plant uptake, 18, 256, 263, 266, 271, 276, 277, 333, 371, 401, 402
- Planting, 15, 364, 365, 373, 387, 390
- Ploughing, 275, 364, 365, 366
- PMK, 8
- Pollution input, 20
- Ponds, 2, 32, 134, 211, 317, 362, 375, 376
- Pools, 1, 17, 18, 21, 77, 97, 98, 116, 121, 122, 138, 139, 140, 143, 144, 146, 152, 165, 189, 190, 197, 231, 240, 245, 248, 249, 257, 258, 262, 265, 266, 270, 273, 286, 307, 308, 310, 311, 313–315, 323, 335, 396, 398, 401–404
- Porosity, 10, 33, 43, 93, 275, 366
- Porous cup, 43
- Potassium, K, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 56, 71, 87, 93, 98, 99, 119, 125, 137, 138, 139, 149, 165, 170, 180, 182, 190, 191, 195, 197, 241, 242, 265, 267, 269, 275, 299, 323, 326, 334, 335, 349, 350, 352, 354, 365, 366, 368, 372, 376, 395, 398, 401, 402, 403
- Potatoes, 366
- Precipitation
 acid or acidic, 21, 78, 144, 330
 amount, 3, 4, 41, 56, 192, 216, 238, 388
 annual, 193, 216, 311
 channel, 10, 33, 35, 211
 chemistry, 56
 collection, 41, 307
 collector, 195, 196
 frequency, 209
 gauge, 6
 input, 31, 40, 50, 170, 190, 195, 237, 293, 310, 311
 intensity, 13, 57, 126
 measurements, 248
 quantity, 19, 32, 170, 209, 211
 sampler, 56
 volume, 41
- Predictions, 7, 8, 17, 37, 114, 208, 242, 293, 337, 357, 385, 386, 388
- Pressure head, 43, 44
- Pressure potential, 44
- Pressure transducers, 42
- Proton budget, 328
- Quickflow, 35, 39, 392
- Radar, ground-penetrating, 44
- Rain, 4, 8, 19, 21, 36, 39, 40, 41, 46, 49,

- 58, 60, 62, 70, 85, 87, 120, 165, 169, 195, 218, 219, 222, 262, 344, 353, 354, 391
- Rainfall intensity, 33, 35, 39
- Rainstorm, 46
- Reaction rate, 87, 91, 97, 337
- Recession curve, 48, 214
- Recharge, 10, 33, 35, 43, 44, 46, 214, 368
- Reforestation, 20, 22, 208
- Regolith, 11, 12, 85, 88, 89, 91, 101, 223
- Remote sensing, 23, 209, 217
- Replanting, 364
- Residence time, 10, 33, 34, 45, 46, 218, 222, 373
- Retention of input, 16, 182
- Retention of water, 22
- Riming, 11, 40, 55
- Riparian zone, 148, 217, 222, 372
- Road construction, 191, 232, 373, 394, 395
- Rock weathering, 2, 22, 166, 326
- Rocks, sedimentary, 12, 165, 209, 291
- ROOF, 21, 222, 241, 247, 248
- Root uptake, 14, 197, 232, 242, 249
- Root zone, 137, 138, 257, 258, 275, 368
- Roots, 3, 113, 138, 139, 143, 147, 267, 316, 345, 347, 367, 383, 401
- Runoff, 1, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 32–35, 38, 40, 42, 47, 77, 88, 125, 126, 135, 138, 139, 153, 163, 166, 169, 171, 174, 189–93, 203, 207–209, 211, 214, 215, 216, 223, 232, 233, 236, 238, 239, 245, 248, 249, 258, 265, 266, 268, 270–273, 275, 285, 290, 293, 294, 307, 309, 310, 344, 350, 353–355, 362, 364, 367–369, 373–377, 383, 385
- Rye, 366
- Salinization, 121, 372
- Salt, 11, 34, 42, 123, 229
- Sampling, 6, 9, 33, 40, 42, 44, 55, 60, 71, 107, 122–126, 163, 171, 172, 174–179, 182, 184, 192, 195, 199, 200, 201, 238, 288, 307, 311, 353
- Sandy soils, 275, 350
- Saturated soils, 35, 273
- Saturated zone, 36, 43, 272
- Seasonal pattern, 18, 263, 276
- Seasonal scale, 20, 171
- Seasonal variation, 182, 307
- Seasonality, 33, 344
- Sediment, 12, 15, 88, 100, 101, 135, 149, 165, 177, 178, 201, 273, 300, 317, 318, 344, –355, 362, 369, 373, 383, 392, 394
- Seismic refraction, 44, 194
- Selenium, Se, 300, 348
- Sesquihydroxides, 191
- Settling, gravitational, 55, 66
- Shallow tillage, 365
- Silica, Si, SiO₂, 12, 19, 34, 46, 86, 89, 97, 98, 118, 125, 134, 165, 170, 197, 218, 323, 325, 326, 352, 353, 354, 355
- Silt loam soil, 369
- Simazine, 369
- Simulation, 7, 37, 97, 98, 141, 242, 275, 294, 369, 372, 390
- Sleet, 40, 41
- Slope gradient, 35
- Smoky Mountains, 60, 67, 76, 152
- Snow, 3, 40, 41, 46, 58, 87, 196, 216, 217, 218, 292, 293, 311, 391
- Snowfall, 31
- Snowmelt, 4, 11, 15, 19, 33, 34, 35, 36, 42, 43, 46–49, 169, 170, 184, 192, 199, 207, 209, 217, 219, 265, 292, 324, 392
- Snowpack, 32, 40, 49, 216
- Sodium, Na, 21, 93, 190, 336, 350
- Soil
- analysis, 287
 - animals, 371
 - compaction, 15, 371, 392
 - cover, 3, 36, 273
 - depth, 214, 387
 - dielectric property, 43
 - fauna, 269
 - fertility, 18, 276, 395
 - flora, 371
 - formation, 13, 15, 20, 118, 125, 134, 147
 - horizon, 112, 116, 118–124, 126, 133, 138, 139, 147, 152, 222, 311, 313, 316, 317
 - matrix, 43, 222, 289
 - microbial community, 374
 - mineral, 17, 112, 116, 119, 140, 142, 147, 198, 240, 267, 286, 287, 288, 300, 308, 311, 313–315, 398
 - mineral horizons, 372
 - minerals, 12, 85, 86, 112, 313, 315, 403
 - moisture, 32, 33, 35, 40, 42, 43, 97, 334, 372, 390, 401

Soils (*cont'd*)

- moisture curve, 43
 - organic horizons , 197
 - organic matter, 18, 89, 111, 112, 118, 138, 142, 197, 256, 266, 272, 273, 276, 286, 300, 313
 - plant system, 373, 374
 - solution, 13, 49, 89, 97, 107, 110, 113, 114, 116, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 126, 197, 222, 242, 267, 311, 313, 362, 401, 403
 - stabilization, 370
 - structure, 133, 364, 365, 370, 375
 - surface, 35, 345, 350, 365, 366
 - tillage, 18, 276
 - water, 15, 19, 36, 42, 43, 75, 94, 107, 110, 122, 124, 135, 138, 139, 153, 165, 180, 197, 217, 232, 249, 258, 272, 275, 286, 287, 292, 315, 325, 364, 386, 392
 - wetness, 42, 217
- Soils
- acidic, 13, 43, 111, 116, 123, 147, 369
 - tillaged , 365
- Solar radiation, 10, 215
- Solling, 267
- Soluble ions, 56, 57
- Solutes, 33, 39, 44, 46, 49, 58, 88, 107, 125, 140, 143, 148, 152, 167, 175, 191, 193–195, 197, 199, 200, 202, 207, 218, 219, 222, 306, 310, 324, 326, 334, 335, 353, 354, 355, 372, 398
- Source waters, 45, 46, 48, 49, 207, 219, 222
- Speciation, 17, 19, 97, 125, 166, 241, 249, 299, 302, 303, 305, 306, 315, 316, 318
- Steady state, 3, 73, 89, 91, 190, 191, 194, 202, 239, 240, 258, 264
- Stemflow, 17, 41, 61, 72, 138, 152, 232, 236, 237, 267, 350
- Steppes, 361
- Storm hydrograph, 15, 36, 391, 392
- Storm type, 41
- Stormflow, 15, 49, 219, 291, 369, 392
- Stream channel, 32, 49, 176, 179, 182, 192, 219, 352
- Stream export, 77, 151, 191, 198
- Stream sedimentation, 385, 394
- Streamflow, 12, 21, 22, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 75, 76, 77, 152, 175, 176, 207, 208, 209, 211, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219, 222, 246, 311, 369, 384, 385, 386, 387, 391

Streamside vegetation, 373, 395

Streamwater

- chemistry, 3, 4, 7, 8, 12, 19, 163, 164, 169, 170, 171, 182, 184, 195, 244, 285, 289, 290, 293, 294
- quality, 13, 126, 295

Substrate, 353, 365, 371, 372

Sulfometuron methyl, 369

Sulphate

- acid (Jurbanite, Basaluminite, Basanite), 13, 115, 117, 121, 191
- budgets, 46
- concentration, 239, 242
- decline, 198
- ester , 245
- flux, 240, 247
- SO₄²⁻, 16, 17, 20, 55, 60, 62, 67, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 114, 115, 119, 121, 122, 124, 125, 140, 165, 170, 171, 172, 175, 182, 184, 218, 233–235, 237, 238, 245, 290–292, 315, 333

Sulphur

- budget, 241
- cycle, cycling, 16–18, 144, 147, 154, 202, 229, 231, 234, 241, 245, 248, 249
- deposition, 8, 11, 17, 74, 78, 196, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 245
- dioxide, SO₂ , 11, 13, 16, 17, 55, 58, 65, 73, 85, 87, 114, 196, 202, 229, 232–235, 237, 239, 240, 245, 246, 249, 332, 346
- export, 238, 246
- input, 16, 77, 231, 234, 235, 236
- organic, 197, 245
- oxidation, 372
- retention, 17, 236, 240

Surface

- flow, 31, 211
- wetness, 10, 216

Suspended matter, particles, 56, 167, 177,

- 182, 191, 303, 343

Swamps, 14, 32, 133 211

Target load, 243

- Temperature, 3, 10, 15, 19, 21, 32, 44, 46, 65, 86, 87, 94, 97, 111, 118, 133, 142, 144, 145, 166, 167, 170, 178, 194, 215, 268, 269, 324, 349, 350, 392, 395

Temporal variability, 20, 35, 49, 118,

- 140, 144, 169, 171, 211, 219, 273

Tensiometer, 43

- Tension, 36, 43, 124, 197
Termites, 371
Throughfall, 11, 17, 41, 61, 66, 69–78,
135, 138, 139, 152, 154, 190, 195,
196, 232, 233, 236–239, 241, 245,
248, 249, 259, 263, 264, 266, 267,
307, 311, 315, 350
Throughflow, 36
Tillage practices, 362, 364, 366
Timber removal, 190
Time Domain Reflectometry, TDR, 43
Topography, 10, 13, 31, 33, 35, 38, 41, 56,
65, 66, 118, 125, 214, 217, 237, 248, 275
Topsoil layer, 361
Total head, 44
Toxic, substances or acidic cations, 2, 13,
242, 368
Toxicity, 166, 266, 303, 316, 345, 346
Tracers, 42, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 71, 73, 147,
191, 207, 208, 218, 219, 223, 249
Transit times, 3, 10, 33, 43, 44
Translatory flow, 36
Transmissivity, 44
Transmitting capacity, 35
Transpiration, 15, 19, 170, 217, 350, 386,
391, 403
Transport mechanisms, 14, 154
Tritium, T, 45, 46, 49, 85, 133, 219, 285,
299, 353, 366, 383
Tropics, 343–358
Tropics
agriculture, 362, 368
forest management, 403, 404
rainforest, 147
sulphur budget, 241, 249
weathering, 118, 324–326
Turkey Lakes Watershed, TLW, 171, 172,
176, 182, 193, 196, 290, 292, 293

Ultrafiltration, 306
Undisturbed catchment, 354, 355
Upslope saturation, 36
Uranium, U, 19, 24, 49, 50, 97, 202, 207,
209, 211, 214, 216, 217, 222, 286,
300, 306, 313, 316–318, 376

Vanadium, V, 139
Variable source concept, 35
Vegetation cover, 3, 11, 32, 41, 55, 193,
353, 375

Volatilization, 241, 270, 362, 374

Water
balance, 10, 40, 44, 50, 207, 215, 216,
217, 344, 350
budget, 3, 9, 22, 192, 209, 215, 216
cycle, 7, 184, 189, 222
divide, 15, 31, 32, 189
flux, 15, 40, 265, 286, 292
level, 42, 44, 172, 176, 376
management, 208, 372
pathways, 7, 13, 19, 46, 126, 170, 223,
372
quality, 12, 14, 15, 39, 88, 167, 169,
172, 179, 207, 208, 242, 244, 256, 257,
285, 300, 315, 330, 334, 353, 372, 373,
385, 386, 392, 395, 404
retention capacity, 12, 88
storage, 10, 12, 202, 209, 211, 373
table, 35, 36, 44, 372
yield, 14, 15, 33, 48, 216, 386, 387,
388, 390, 391, 403
Watershed boundary, 31, 190, 192
Weathering
chemical, 12, 13, 85–94, 95, 99,
107, 110, 117, 122, 167, 295, 323,
324, 325, 326, 328, 330, 336, 401
effects, 377
input, 189, 191
mineral, 20, 88, 95, 97, 101, 111, 164,
165, 171, 172, 180, 202, 337
models, 12, 94, 97
physical, 85, 101
products, 10, 12, 34, 85, 86, 88, 167,
222, 337
rates, 3, 13, 87, 91, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99,
100, 101, 191, 194, 197, 202, 203,
323–326, 328, 330, 332, 334, 335,
336, 337, 403
reactions, 13, 86, 87, 88, 91, 94,
97, 99, 199, 324, 330, 332, 336,
354
WEBB, 9, 33, 199
Weed, 364, 365, 370
Weir, 42, 172, 201, 385
Wetland, 214, 316, 372, 373
Willow, 317, 373
Wind speed, 10, 56, 62, 216, 239

Zone, unsaturated, 36, 49, 94, 219

