

- Aster* 154
Atriplex 154
Aulacomya ater 391
 autochthonous nitrogen 14, 19, 22, 24, 53, 206
Avicennia 154
Azospirillum 87
Azotobacter 87, 109
 A. *chroococcum* 86
- bacteria 8, 10, 60
 and ammonification regeneration 17–18, 51
 chemolithautotrophic, growth yields of 79
 as consumers of ammonium 8
 denitrifying 267–70
 diazotrophic 114
 direct counts of 182
 flux of materials through 384–8
 green sulfur 92
 heterotrophic 103, 110, 222, 344
 hydrocarbon-oxidizing 94
 hydrogen-oxidizing 90
 methanogenic 90, 162, 163
 and mineralization 4, 8, 61, 175–7
 nitrate-reducing 267–70
 nitrifying 222, 223, 225–6, 230, 231
 potential activities of 212–13
 nitrogen assimilation by 181
 nitrogen regenerating 380–1
 nitrogen-fixing 86–92
 non-photosynthetic 76
 photosynthetic 92
 production 175–90
 quaternary amines in 152–4
 remineralization of 4, 8
 substrates utilized by 382–4
 sulfate-reducing 136, 162, 177, 180
 sulfide-oxidizing 77, 90, 113
Beggiatoa 78, 79, 87
 benthic fauna 275–99
 and mineralization 275, 276, 283–9
 benthic flux 18
 benthic food chains 191–206
 benthic nitrogen fixation 85–123
 and oxygen 99, 100–2, 114
 benthic nitrogen recycling, modelling of 364–72
 benthic photosynthesis 69–76, 79–80
benthos
 and ammonium regeneration 17
 mineralization 175–90
 mobile 324
 nitrogen regeneration by 380
 nutrition, role of nitrogen in 191–2
 sedentary 324
Beta 154
 betaines 145–6
 biogenic microenvironments 301–2
 biogenic particle mixing 275–6, 277–8
 biomass 4
Bryopsis 154
 burrows, infauna 227–30, 276
 ammonia production in 227–30, 285–8, 289, 319–20
 composition and geometrical structure of 280
 linings 227–9, 280–1, 284, 289
 microenvironments 302–10, 330–1
 and bulk sediment distributions 315–28
 models of 316–18
 nitrate in 292–3
 nitrification
 of walls of 227–9, 319–28
 and denitrification in 289–93
 oxygen supply to 229, 230, 281–2, 302–3
 quantification of solute distributions around 310–15
 ventilation of 277–80, 289
 water irrigation of 277, 284, 303, 332
 γ -butyrobetaine 153
- cadaverine 128
Calanus 131
Campylobacter 87
Capitella capitata 196, 197
 ‘carbon conversion efficiency’ 385
 carbon dioxide and nitrification 223–4
 carbon flux, organic 209, 379–80
 carbon:nitrogen ratios 39–40, 61, 62, 136–7, 191, 212, 219, 222, 360–1, 364
 in community nitrogen models 384, 386–7, 390–1, 393–4, 395, 406–7
 carbon:phosphorus ratios 61
 Carmarthen Bay
 ammonification in 432–3
 bay circulation 424–5
 bay fronts 434–5
 conceptual nitrogen flow model for 416, 417, 419

Index

- Abra* 276
Acartia clausi 435
acetone 211
'acetylene inhibition technique' 259-61,
 270
acetylene reduction
 assay 86, 87, 93-4, 95-6, 103-4, 114
 effect of oxygen on 102
 rates of, and nitrogen fixation 110
acridine orange direct counts 385
acrylic acid 145
adenosine assimilation 181-2, 183
Aeromonas 268
 α -alanine betaine 145, 146, 162
algae 35, 154, 199
 blue-green 34
 green 49
 nitrogen uptake by 35-40
 quaternary amines in 154
alkyl amines 143
allochthonous nitrogen 4, 5, 14, 17, 19,
 22, 24, 53, 207
allylthiourea (ATU) 211
amines
 analysis of free 128
 distribution of 125-41
 hydrolysis of 127
 see also alkyl amines; quaternary
 amines
amino acids 24, 34
 analysis of free 127-8, 180
 distribution of 125-41
 hydrolysis of bound 127
 and plankton 131, 128-37
amino compounds, particulate 128-37
 decomposition of 134-5
 in sediments 135-7
 transformation of 131-4
ammonification 233, 239-40, 432-3
ammonium (NH_4^+) 3, 9, 33, 34-5, 41,
 51-3, 206
bacteria consumption of 8
cycling 7
exchange measurements of 179
flux across sediment-water interface
 370-2
incorporation of 183-4
inhibition threshold 47-8
and nitrification 223
nitrogen fixation and 102-7
oxidation 78-9, 206
plankton utilization rates of 8, 13, 44
production in burrows 227-30,
 285-8, 289, 290, 319-20
profiles, effect of burrows on 319-20
regeneration 17-19, 63
 benthos 17
 time scale of 18-19
regional and seasonal variation in 21,
 22
remineralization 17, 23
and sediment incubations 178-9
sediment production rates of 329-30
turnover of 52-3
uptake 20, 37, 47, 63
 calculation of 10-12
 light requirement for 38-9
 maximum specific rate of 6-7
 short-term 7-8
ammonium tetrathiocyanodiammono-
 chromate (Reineche salt) 147
amoebae 59
Ampelisca 233, 236
Amphitrite 276
 A. ornata 280-1, 287, 304
Anabaena 91
anoxyphotobacteria 82, 109
Arenicola marina 229
Aroclor 1254 109
arsenobetaine 158, 162, 166-7
arsenofuranoside 167
arsine 167

- nitrate distribution 429–32
nitrogen budget of 432–3, 437–8
nutrient distributions in 419–24
physiography 415–17
seasonal distribution of nitrogen in 425–9
water residence time in 424–5
zooplankton excretion in 435–6
- cellular nutritional status, indices of 15–17
- Ceramium* 154
- Ceriantheopsis* 306, 307
- Chaetomorpha* 154
- Chaetopterus variopedatus* 280
- chemiluminescent technique
for determination of nitrate 8–9
- chemostat enrichment technique 268
- Chenopodium* 154
- CHN analysis 385
- choanoflagellates 60
- choline 143, 145, 151, 161, 162, 165–6
- choline oxidase 151
- Chromatiaceae 92
- chromatography
gas 126, 128, 130, 148–9, 151, 252
EC (electron capture) 259
high-pressure liquid (HPLC) 126, 127, 128, 131, 146, 149, 151, 152
ion exchange 146–7, 148, 149–50, 152
thin-layer 148, 151
- ciliates 59, 60–1
- Cladophora* 154
- Clostridium* 87, 162
C. sporogenes 162
- Clymenella torquata* 276
- Codium fragile* 109
- ‘conveyor-belt’ feeders 192, 276, 277
- coprophagy 194–5
- Corophium* 276, 302, 322
C. volutator 282, 289, 293
- cyanobacteria 34, 49, 60, 75, 76, 91, 94, 109
and quaternary amines 153–4
- cytochrome c 225
- dansyl chloride 128
- DDT 109
- denitrification 208, 222, 233–8, 239, 331, 364–5
by benthic fauna 275
- in burrows 289–93
- diel variation of 266–7
- in marine sediments 251–72
assays of 255–61
- ‘potential’ for 268–70, 271
- regional variation of 261–4
- seasonal variation of 264–6, 365, 367–9
- denitrifiers 94
- deposit feeders 192
- Desulfovibrio* 162, 166
- detrivores 191
‘metabolic requirements of’ 199
potential and food resources for 193–4
- detritus 14, 97
‘aging’ 195
nitrogen changes in 197–201
food chain 193–7
temporal changes in food resources to 201–2
- ‘diagenic modeling’ 240, 242
- diatoms 80, 199, 226–7
- dimethylamine (DMA) 126, 134, 136–7, 143, 159, 162, 166
- dimethyloxyarsylethanol 167
- dimethylsulfide (DMS) 144, 145, 151–2
dimethylsulfoniopropionate (DMSP)
145, 151–2, 154, 155, 162
- ‘dinitrogenase’ 86
- dinoflagellates 61
- Diploliamella chitwoodi* 197
- dissolved organic carbon (DOC) 388, 389
- dissolved organic matter (DOM) 225, 360, 388
- dissolved organic nitrogen (DON) 253, 254, 275, 427–8
- Dragendorff’s reagent 148
- Ecklonia maxima* 388
- ectoin 146
- Ectothiorhodospira* 146, 152
- ‘effective distance’ 242
- endrin 109
- Enteromorpha* 154
- ethylene production 93, 94–5
- Eubacterium limosum* 162, 166
- euphotic zone 4
- eutrophication 49–50
- exchange measurements 179

- 'f' ratio 16, 17, 21–2
 faecal pellets 134, 237, 276, 293–4,
 295, 378
 and deposit feeders 193–6
 microbial oxygen consumption in 294
 potential nitrification of 230, 290
Fick's Law 319
 flagellates 61
 grazing rates of 60
 heterotrophic 60
 non-photosynthetic 59
 fluorescamine 128
 food chains
 benthic 191–206
 detritus-based 193–7, 201–2
 pelagic 59–65
 formaldehyde 161, 162
 frequency of dividing cells (FDC) 182
 gas chromatography 126, 128, 130,
 148–9, 252
 electron capture 259
Gigartina 154
 glucosylglycerol 154
 glutamine synthetase 86, 102, 106
 glycine betaine (GBT) 145–6, 148,
 149–50, 153–6, 158–60, 161–2,
 165–6
 gradient measurements 180
Gyrodinium 396
G. aureolum 46
Halobacterium 152
Halococcus 152
Halodula wrightii 110
Halomonas 152
 heptachlor 109
Heteromastus filiformis 276
 high-pressure liquid chromatography
 (HPLC) 126, 127, 128, 131, 146,
 149, 151, 152
 Hoffman elimination 144–5, 151
 homarine 162
Hydrobia 195
 hydrogen sulphide 285
 hydroxylamine 208, 210, 240
 4-hydroxystachydine 154
 incubation experiments 5–12
 and direct counts 182
 sediment 178
¹⁵N-ammonium 178–9
 indices
 of cellular nutritional status 15–17
 of nitrogen nutrition 40–3
 ion exchange chromatography 146–7,
 148, 149–50, 152
 isotope dilution 10–11
 N-fertilizer 99
 isotope tracer techniques 5–12, 33
¹³C 6
¹⁴C technique 6
¹⁵N technique 6, 34, 209–10, 257–9,
 261, 270
¹⁵NH₄⁺ 10–11, 12
 NH₄⁺ 6
 NO₃⁺ 6
¹⁸O 6
 problems associated with 6–9, 37
Juncus 154
 kelp 388–94
 C:N flow model for 290–4
 kinetics
 of isotopes 13
 Michaelis–Menten 223, 349, 402
 'multi Gs—first-order' 358–60
 of sedimentary processes 355–64
Klebsiella pneumoniae 153
Laminaria 293
L. pallida 388
Lanice conchilega 290
 light 4
 limiting productivity 3
 and nitrate uptake 38
 and nitrification 224–5
 and nitrogen fixation 99, 100
 and nitrogen uptake 38–9
Limonium 155
Limulus polyphemus 161
Littorella uniflora 233
Littorina littorea 293
Macoma 276
M. baltica 230, 293, 294
 macroelectrodes 70
 macrofauna 80
 and nitrification 227–31, 240
 reworking by 276–7
 macroplankton 59
 macrozooplankton 14
 and ammonium regeneration 18–19
 mannitol 388

- mass spectrometry 97
membrane leak 99
meiofauna 80, 283
Mercenaria 233, 236
Mesodinium rubrum 59
methane 143, 162, 163, 165
methane oxidizers 93
Methanococcus 162
methanogens 93
methanogenesis 144, 163–5
Methanosarcina 162
methionine sulfoximine 96
L-methionine-D,L-sulfoximine (MSX) 104–6
methyl amines 156, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166
methylamine 126, 128, 143
Michaelis–Menten kinetics 223
microalgae 34, 69, 73
'Microbial Exchanges and Couplings in Coastal Atlantic Systems' (MECCAS) 17
Microcoleus 109
microelectrode technique 69–76, 253
'microheterotrophs' 51, 53
microplankton 14, 19, 22–4, 59
and ammonium regeneration 17–18
rates of nitrogen release by 10
microzooplankton 8, 12, 14, 18
mineralization 61–3
bacterial 4, 8, 61, 175–7
benthic 175–90
fauna 275, 276, 283–9
pelagic 5
rates of 177–80
in sediments 358–61
specific N-substrate 180
zones of 176–7
models 343
of benthic nitrogen recycling 364–72
of burrow microenvironments 316–19
C:N 184–5
closed system
three-compartmental 344–7
seven-compartment 348–51
conceptual, for community material fluxes 380–8
for development of bay fronts 434–5
diagenic 240, 242, 255
diffusion analogue mixing 277
diffusion-advection 255, 261
diffusion reaction 310, 318
euphotic zone 402–4
of Fick's Law 319
flow, for Carmathen Bay 416, 417, 419
freshwater and seawater mixing 419–22
for kelp 390–4
nitrification and denitrification 235, 237–8, 240–1, 312–13
nitrogen flow, for pelagic system 394–401
nitrogen mass balance 401, 402
open system 352–5
of potential food resources to detritivores 193–4
pycnocline zone 404–6
of radial distribution around burrows 310–15
of season variations in nitrogen cycling 343–55
source-sink 328–9
molybdenum 100
monomethylamine 126, 159
montmorillonites 137
most probable number (MPN) 213–15, 219, 230, 267–8
Mucrogammorpha mucronatus 197
muramic acid 133
Mya arenaria 289
Myriophyllum spicatum 232
Mytilis edulis 230

¹⁵N isotope technique 6, 34, 209–10, 257–9, 261, 270
nanoplankton 19, 59
Neanthes japonica 237
near-saturating levels 10
Nephtys 233, 236
Nereis 289, 302, 312
N. diversicolor 276, 281
N. succinea 391
N. virens 230, 231, 237, 278–80, 281, 282, 284, 286, 287, 288, 290, 292, 293, 295, 308
netplankton 19
'new nitrogen' 41, 51, 85
rates of supply of 19–23
supply and utilization 43–50
in open shelf waters 43–6
in inshore waters 47–50
thermal stratification and 46

- 'new production' 3, 4, 13, 44, 372, 374, 398
see also 'new nitrogen'
- nitrapyrin (N-serve (2-chloro-6-trichloromethylpyridine)) 210–12
- nitrate 3, 33, 53
 in burrows 292–3
 chemiluminescent determination of 8–9
 distribution in Carmarthen Bay 429–32
 exchange 179
 flux 13, 21–2
 across sediment water interface 370–1
 and 'new production' 44
 and nitrification 207–9
 and nitrogen fixation 106–7
 pelagic concentrations of 34–5
 porewater distributions of 322–3
 profiles 252–3
 reduction 251–73
 assays of 255–61
 pathways of microbial 251, 252
 'potential' for 268–70
 in sediments 361, 363–4
 regional and seasonal variation in 21, 46
 transport 14
 uptake 20, 37–8, 47
 light requirement for 38
 utilization, ammonium inhibition of 47–8
- 'nitrate ammonification' 252
- nitrate reductase 161
- nitrate utilization ratio (f') 44–6, 47
- nitric oxide 240
- nitrification 206–49, 253, 331
 ammonification, denitrification and 233–8
 ammonium and 223
 by benthic fauna 275
 in burrows 289–93
 carbon dioxide, pH and 223–4
 diatoms and 226–7
 diel cycles of 218
 and dissolved organic matter 225
 effect of temperature on 220–2
 of faecal pellets 230, 290
 ^{15}N isotope dilution and 209–10
 inhibition of 210–12
- light and 224–5
- and macrofauna* 227–31, 240
- macrophyte effects on 232–3
- measurement of 209–15
- and nitrate 207
- in nitrogen and oxygen budgets 238–40
- oxygen and 209, 215, 217, 219–20, 222–3, 238–9, 243
- potential, at sediment surface 230–1
- and salinity 224–5
- sediment 209, 243, 361–3
- and sediment nitrogen budgets 239–40
- spatial patterns of 218–20
- and sulfur compounds 225
- surface area and 225–6
- temporal patterns of 215–18
- nitrification:denitrification (N:D) 234–5
- nitrification-denitrification processes, diurnal variations in 77
- nitrifiers 93
- nitrite 3, 4, 34, 48, 253
 exchange 179
 reduction, microbial 251
- Nitrobacter* 208, 222, 223
N. agilis 214
- nitrogen assimilation
 in Carmarthen Bay 432–3
 rates of 181–4, 186
- nitrogen budget 295
 in Carmarthen Bay 432–3, 437–8
 nitrification in 238–40
- 'nitrogen conversion efficiency' 385
- nitrogen diagenesis 369–72
- nitrogen fixation
 and acetylene reduction 110
 ammonium, nitrate and 102–7, 114
 bacterial 86–92, 232
 benthic 85–123
 factors regulating 99–109
 inhibitors of 107–9
 and light 99, 100
 in marine environments 109–14
 methods of determining 92–9
 and nitrogenase 85–6, 100
 and organic substrate 107, 114
 and oxygen 99, 100–2, 114
 and pH 100
 rates, calculation of 96
 seasonal patterns of 100

- nitrogen nutrition, indices of 40–3
nitrogen uptake
 calculation of 10–12
 and light 38–9
 nonlinearity in 8
 rates 35–40, 53
nitrogenase 87, 90–3, 96, 99
 and nitrogen fixation 85–6, 100
 root/rhizome 110
 in shallow sediments 111
Nitrosococcus oceanus 214, 223
Nitrosomonas 208, 220–5
 N. marina 214
 N. oceanus 225
nitrous oxide 208, 222, 240
Noctiluca scintillans 435
nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 146
Nucula 233, 236
nutritional status, indices of 15–17
- Oceanospirillum* 87
Onuphis 306, 307, 308, 309
 O. jenneri 290
'operational diffusivity' 242
ornithine 133
Oscillatoria 109
oxic-anoxic interface 76, 77–9, 81, 102, 306, 330
oxygen
 accumulation and utilization rates 14
 and benthic nitrogen fixation 99, 100–2, 114
 effect on acetylene reduction 102
 flux 209, 215, 217, 232
 across sediment-water interface 370–1
 microbial consumption of, in faecal pellets 294
 and nitrification 209, 215, 217, 219–20, 222–3, 238–9, 243
 penetration into sediments 213, 281, 302–3
 photosynthetic activity,
 micropattern of 70–2
 profiles 69–83, 252–3
 supply to burrows 229, 230, 281–2, 302–3
- particulate matter
 amino nitrogen compounds in 128–37
- decomposition of 134–5
sources of 129–31
transformation of 131–4
flux of 21–2
in sediments 138
particulate organic carbon (POC) 383, 385, 387, 391, 402, 404, 407
particulate organic matter (POM) 402
particulate organic nitrogen (PON) 13, 14, 21, 22, 137–8
PCP 109
pelagic food chains 59–65
pelagic primary production 33–57
pH
 benthic nitrogen fixation and 100
 micropatterns 70–2
 and nitrification 223–4
Phaeocystis 154
phenanthrene 109
phosphate 3, 80
phospholipid measurements 183
phosphorus 33
photosynthesis
 'anoxygenic' 75, 76
 benthic 69–76, 79–80
 depth distribution of 74
 rates of 74–5
 oxygenic 70–2, 76
 phytoplankton 33
o-phthalodialdehyde (OPA) 127–8
phytoplankton 12, 14, 19, 21–4
 amino acid composition of 131
 ammonium utilization rates 13, 44
 biomass 3
 bloom 397–8
 decomposition rates 135
 deposition 357–8
 growth, rates of 3, 4
 index of grazing pressure on 17
 models of 344–55
 nitrate uptake by 13, 21
 nitrogen regeneration 4
 nitrogen uptake in 8, 35–40
 water column rates of 4
 nutritional status of 15–17
 photosynthesis 33
 production 12–13, 379
 seasonal variations in 343–4
 sinking 356–7
 zooplankton grazing and 4
picoplankton 59

- plankton
 and amino acids 131
 and sediments 341
 utilization rates of 8, 13, 44
 planktonic food web, new paradigm of the 59
Pleurobrachia pileus 436
 polyols 156
 polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFA) 199
Posidonia 155
Potamogeton perfoliatus 232, 233
 predator-prey interactions 63
 primary production 3–31
 benthic 69–83, 294
 methods for determining 5
 nitrogen 35–40
 pelagic 33–57
Prochloron 91
 produced dissolved organic carbon
 (PDOC) 381, 382–3, 385, 387–8,
 389–90, 391–2, 394, 401–2, 407
 protozoa 17, 59, 62, 80, 199
Pseudocalanus 435
 putrescine 128, 134
Pygospio 302
 quarternary amines 143–73
 in algae 154
 in animals 156–8
 in bacteria 152–4
 chemistry of 144–6
 distribution of 144, 152–60
 function of 143–4
 methods for the analysis of 146–52
 physiology and metabolism of 144,
 160–7
 in plants 154–6
 in sediments 158–60
 radiotracers 150–1
 ‘Redfield ratio’ 39, 77, 255, 407, 419,
 422, 432, 437
 ‘regenerated nitrogen’ 19–23, 41, 42,
 207, 372
 supply and utilization of 51–3
 ‘regenerated production’ 3–4, 398
 see also ‘regenerated nitrogen’
 Reineche salt 147
 relative preference index (PRI) 42–3
 remineralization 10–12, 17, 23
Rhizobium meliloti 153
 Rhodospirillaceae 92
 RUBP-carboxylase 80
Salicornia 155
 salinity and nitrification 224–5
Salmonella typhimurium 153
 scavenging/carnivorous feeders 192
Scirpus 155
 sediment oxygen demand (SOD) 239
 sediments
 amino nitrogen compounds in 135–7
 bulk distributions 315–28
 denitrification in marine 251–73
 incubations and ammonium 178–9
 mineralization in 358–61
 nitrate reduction in 361, 363–4
 nitrification 361–3
 particulate matter in 138
 and plankton system 341
 production rates of ammonium in
 329–30
 quaternary amines in 158–60
 reworking 276–7, 302
Spartina 87, 94, 97, 106, 107, 155, 199
 S. alterniflora 110, 155, 156, 161
 S. foliosa 158
 sodium chlorate 212
 spectrophotometry 147–8
Spirulina subsalsa 159
Sporomusa 162, 166
 stachydine 153, 154, 162
Sueda 155
 sulfate reducers 94
 sulfide 225
 oxidation 77–9, 81
 suspension feeders 192–3
 taurine 146
Temora longicornis 435
Thalassia testudinum 110
 thin-layer chromatography (TLC) 148,
 151
Thiobacillus 90
Thiovulum 79
 thymidine assimilation 181, 183, 186
Tisbe cucumariae 197
 TMAO 151, 152, 158, 161, 162
 TMAO reductase 161
 toxaphene 109
 trace enrichment levels 10
 trace metal toxicity 6

- tracer-incubation techniques 5–12, 178–9, 182
trichloroacetic acid (TCA) 15
trigonelline 162
trimethylamine (TMA) 126, 128, 134, 136–7, 143, 144–5, 151–2, 158, 159–60, 161–3, 165
trimethylamine monooxygenase 161
trimethylarsine 167
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene 107
Tubifex 292
'turbidity maximum' zone 231

Uca 306, 307, 308
Ulva 202
 U. lactuca 154
Ulvaceae 154
Upogebia 306, 307, 308, 309
 U. puggettensis 305
urea 3, 17, 24, 33
 concentrations 34–5, 49
 and phytoplankton nitrogen nutrition 44

regional and seasonal variation 12, 21
turnover 52–3
uptake rates 37, 41, 48–9
'utilizable nitrogen' 387

V-core system 278, 279
vanadium 100
vertical eddy diffusion 41, 44
Vibrio 87, 268

water residence time 424–5

yeast 251

zoobenthos 231
zooflagellates 60
zooplankton 10, 20, 380, 396–7
 amino acid composition of 131
 and ammonium regeneration 17
 excretion 3, 8, 435–6
 grazing and phytoplankton growth 4
Zostera marina 110, 111, 155, 232

